



August 13, 2020

VIA EMAIL

U.S. Department of Defense
OSD/JS FOIA Requester Service Center
Office of Freedom of Information
1155 Defense Pentagon
Washington, DC 20301-1155
whs.mc-alex.esd.mbx.osd-js-foia-requester-service-center@mail.mil

Re: Freedom of Information Act Request

Dear FOIA Officer:

Pursuant to the Freedom of Information Act (FOIA), 5 U.S.C. § 552, and the implementing regulations of your agency, American Oversight makes the following request for records.

In June 2020, *The New York Times* reported that U.S. intelligence agencies assessed that the Russian military incentivized Taliban-linked militants to target coalition troops in Afghanistan.¹ Reporting subsequently suggested that the intelligence community provided this assessment to senior policymakers in February²—and the Secretary of Defense has acknowledged during Congressional testimony that he received intelligence on this topic.³

However, President Trump has claimed “[i]t never reached my desk” and has also said he did not raise the issue with Russian President Vladimir Putin during a recent call.⁴ Since the public disclosure, according to additional press reporting, “officials who were alarmed

¹ Charlie Savage, et al. *Russia Secretly Offered Afghan Militants Bounties to Kill U.S. Troops*, *Intelligence Says*, N.Y. Times, June 26, 2020, <https://www.nytimes.com/2020/06/26/us/politics/russia-afghanistan-bounties.html>.

² Charlie Savage, et al., *Trump Got Written Briefing in February on Possible Russian Bounties*, *Officials Say*, N.Y. Times, June 30, 2020, <https://www.nytimes.com/2020/06/29/us/politics/russian-bounty-trump.html>.

³ Zachary Cohen, *Pentagon Chief Confirms He was Briefed on Intelligence About Russian Payments to the Taliban*, CNN Politics (July 9, 2020, 10:22 PM), <https://www.cnn.com/2020/07/09/politics/esper-briefed-russian-payments-to-taliban/index.html>.

⁴ Charlie Savage, et al. *Trump Says He Did Not Ask Putin About Suspected Bounties to Kill U.S. Troops*, N.Y. Times, July 29, 2020, <https://www.nytimes.com/2020/07/29/us/politics/trump-putin-bounties.html>.



about the bounties intelligence – and the lack of response – have essentially given up because the White House’s narrative has made it politically impossible to reverse course and treat the intelligence as a serious matter.”⁵

American Oversight seeks records with the potential to shed light on whether and to what extent the politicization of intelligence is putting the lives of U.S. and coalition troops in Afghanistan in danger.

Requested Records

American Oversight requests that your agency produce the following records within twenty business days:

All email communications (including email messages, complete email chains, email attachments, calendar invitations, and calendar invitation attachments) sent by the specified government officials to specified outside entities, containing at least one term from column A and at least one term from column B, to anyone with an email address ending in .com / .org / .edu / .net / .mail / or .us:

Column A	Column B
i. Bounty	i. Russia
ii. Bounties	ii. Russian
iii. Taliban	iii. GRU
iv. Haqqani	iv. G.R.U.
v. Militant	
vi. Militants	
vii. Attack	
viii. Payments	
ix. “force protection”	
x. “coalition forces”	
xi. “U.S. forces”	
xii. “U.S. troops”	
xiii. “US forces”	
xiv. “US troops”	
xv. Afghanistan	
xvi. Afghan	
xvii. CENTCOM	
xviii. Bagram	
xix. Slutman	
xx. Hendriks	
xxi. Hines	
xxii. Hoax	

⁵ *Id.*

Government Officials

1. Assistant to the Secretary for Public Affairs and Pentagon Chief Spokesperson
Jonathan Hoffman
2. Any political appointees* serving in the Office of Public Affairs
3. CENTCOM Spokesman Navy Capt. Bill Urban

Outside entities

- a. Fox News (including anyone with an email address ending in foxnews.com, foxbusiness.com, newscorp.com, foxinc.com, fox.com, Murdoch.com, newsamerica.com, newscorporation.com)
- b. Breitbart (including anyone with an email address ending in breitbart.com)
- c. Daily Caller (including anyone with an email address ending in dailycaller.com)
- d. Sinclair Broadcast Group (including anyone with an email address ending in sbgi.net)
- e. Newsmax (including anyone with an email address ending in newsmax.com)
- f. One America News Network (including anyone with an email address ending in oann.com)
- g. The Rush Limbaugh Show (including anyone with an email address ending in @rushlimbaugh.com)

Please provide all responsive records from June 1, 2020, through the date the search is conducted.

American Oversight has limited its request to sent messages to reduce the volume of potentially responsive records. American Oversight still requests complete email chains. So, for example, if a government official sent a response to an incoming message containing one of the key terms above, the email chain containing the initially received message and the response is responsive to this request.

*“Political appointee” should be understood as any person who is a Presidential Appointee with Senate Confirmation (PAS), a Presidential Appointee (PA), a Non-career SES, any Schedule C employees, or any persons hired under Temporary Non-career SES Appointments, Limited Term SES Appointments, or Temporary Transitional Schedule C Appointments.

Fee Waiver Request

In accordance with 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(4)(A)(iii) and your agency’s regulations, American Oversight requests a waiver of fees associated with processing this request for records. The subject of this request concerns the operations of the federal government, and the disclosures will likely contribute to a better understanding of relevant government

procedures by the general public in a significant way. Moreover, the request is primarily and fundamentally for non-commercial purposes.

American Oversight requests a waiver of fees because disclosure of the requested information is “in the public interest because it is likely to contribute significantly to public understanding of operations or activities of the government.”⁶ The public has a significant interest in understanding how the federal government has responded to reports of Russian military units paying Taliban-linked groups to carry out attacks on coalition forces in Afghanistan. Records with the potential to shed light on this matter would contribute significantly to public understanding of operations of the federal government, including whether and to what extent a failure to respond to these reports has put the lives of U.S. and allied troops in danger. American Oversight is committed to transparency and makes the responses agencies provide to FOIA requests publicly available, and the public’s understanding of the government’s activities would be enhanced through American Oversight’s analysis and publication of these records.

This request is primarily and fundamentally for non-commercial purposes.⁷ As a 501(c)(3) nonprofit, American Oversight does not have a commercial purpose and the release of the information requested is not in American Oversight’s financial interest. American Oversight’s mission is to promote transparency in government, to educate the public about government activities, and to ensure the accountability of government officials. American Oversight uses the information gathered, and its analysis of it, to educate the public through reports, press releases, or other media. American Oversight also makes materials it gathers available on its public website and promotes their availability on social media platforms, such as Facebook and Twitter.⁸

American Oversight has also demonstrated its commitment to the public disclosure of documents and creation of editorial content through regular substantive analyses posted to its website.⁹ Examples reflecting this commitment to the public disclosure of documents and the creation of editorial content include the posting of records related to the Trump Administration’s contacts with Ukraine and analyses of those contacts;¹⁰ posting records and editorial content about the federal government’s response to the

⁶ 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(4)(A)(iii).

⁷ *See id.*

⁸ American Oversight currently has approximately 15,600 page likes on Facebook and 104,200 followers on Twitter. American Oversight, Facebook, <https://www.facebook.com/weareoversight/> (last visited Aug. 12, 2020); American Oversight (@weareoversight), Twitter, <https://twitter.com/weareoversight> (last visited Aug. 12, 2020).

⁹ *See generally News*, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/blog>.

¹⁰ *Trump Administration’s Contacts with Ukraine*, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/investigation/the-trump-administrations-contacts-with-ukraine>.

Coronavirus pandemic;¹¹ posting records received as part of American Oversight’s “Audit the Wall” project to gather and analyze information related to the administration’s proposed construction of a barrier along the U.S.-Mexico border, and analyses of what those records reveal;¹² the posting of records related to an ethics waiver received by a senior Department of Justice attorney and an analysis of what those records demonstrated regarding the Department’s process for issuing such waivers;¹³ and posting records and analysis of federal officials’ use of taxpayer dollars to charter private aircraft or use government planes for unofficial business.¹⁴

Accordingly, American Oversight qualifies for a fee waiver.

Guidance Regarding the Search & Processing of Requested Records

In connection with its request for records, American Oversight provides the following guidance regarding the scope of the records sought and the search and processing of records:

- Please search all locations and systems likely to have responsive records, regardless of format, medium, or physical characteristics. For instance, if the request seeks “communications,” please search all locations likely to contain communications, including relevant hard-copy files, correspondence files, appropriate locations on hard drives and shared drives, emails, text messages or other direct messaging systems (such as iMessage, WhatsApp, Signal, or Twitter

¹¹ See generally *The Trump Administration’s Response to Coronavirus*, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/investigation/the-trump-administrations-response-to-coronavirus>; see, e.g., *CDC Calendars from 2018 and 2019: Pandemic-Related Briefings and Meetings*, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/cdc-calendars-from-2018-and-2019-pandemic-related-briefings-and-meetings>.

¹² See generally *Audit the Wall*, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/investigation/audit-the-wall>; see, e.g., *Border Wall Investigation Report: No Plans, No Funding, No Timeline, No Wall*, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/border-wall-investigation-report-no-plans-no-funding-no-timeline-no-wall>.

¹³ *DOJ Records Relating to Solicitor General Noel Francisco’s Recusal*, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/document/doj-civil-division-response-noel-francisco-compliance>; *Francisco & the Travel Ban: What We Learned from the DOJ Documents*, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/francisco-the-travel-ban-what-we-learned-from-the-doj-documents>.

¹⁴ See generally *Swamp Airlines: Chartered Jets at Taxpayer Expense*, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/investigation/swamp-airlines-private-jets-taxpayer-expense>; see, e.g., *New Information on Pompeo’s 2017 Trips to His Home State*, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/new-information-on-pompeos-2017-trips-to-his-home-state>.

direct messages), voicemail messages, instant messaging systems such as Lync or ICQ, and shared messages systems such as Slack.

- In conducting your search, please understand the terms “record,” “document,” and “information” in their broadest sense, to include any written, typed, recorded, graphic, printed, or audio material of any kind. We seek records of any kind, including electronic records, audiotapes, videotapes, and photographs, as well as letters, emails, facsimiles, telephone messages, voice mail messages, and transcripts, notes, or minutes of any meetings, telephone conversations, or discussions.
- Our request for records includes any attachments to those records or other materials enclosed with those records when they were previously transmitted. To the extent that an email is responsive to our request, our request includes all prior messages sent or received in that email chain, as well as any attachments to the email.
- Please search all relevant records or systems containing records regarding agency business. Do not exclude records regarding agency business contained in files, email accounts, or devices in the personal custody of your officials, such as personal email accounts or text messages. Records of official business conducted using unofficial systems or stored outside of official files are subject to the Federal Records Act and FOIA.¹⁵ It is not adequate to rely on policies and procedures that require officials to move such information to official systems within a certain period of time; American Oversight has a right to records contained in those files even if material has not yet been moved to official systems or if officials have, by intent or through negligence, failed to meet their obligations.¹⁶
- Please use all tools available to your agency to conduct a complete and efficient search for potentially responsive records. Agencies are subject to government-wide requirements to manage agency information electronically,¹⁷ and many agencies have adopted the National Archives and Records Administration (NARA) Capstone program, or similar policies. These systems provide options for searching emails and other electronic records in a manner that is reasonably likely to be

¹⁵ See *Competitive Enter. Inst. v. Office of Sci. & Tech. Policy*, 827 F.3d 145, 149–50 (D.C. Cir. 2016); cf. *Judicial Watch, Inc. v. Kerry*, 844 F.3d 952, 955–56 (D.C. Cir. 2016).

¹⁶ See *Competitive Enter. Inst. v. Office of Sci. & Tech. Policy*, No. 14-cv-765, slip op. at 8 (D.D.C. Dec. 12, 2016).

¹⁷ Presidential Memorandum—Managing Government Records, 76 Fed. Reg. 75,423 (Nov. 28, 2011), <https://obamawhitehouse.archives.gov/the-press-office/2011/11/28/presidential-memorandum-managing-government-records>; Office of Mgmt. & Budget, Exec. Office of the President, Memorandum for the Heads of Executive Departments & Independent Agencies, “Managing Government Records Directive,” M-12-18 (Aug. 24, 2012), <https://www.archives.gov/files/records-mgmt/m-12-18.pdf>.

more complete than just searching individual custodian files. For example, a custodian may have deleted a responsive email from his or her email program, but your agency's archiving tools may capture that email under Capstone. At the same time, custodian searches are still necessary; agencies may not have direct access to files stored in .PST files, outside of network drives, in paper format, or in personal email accounts.

- In the event some portions of the requested records are properly exempt from disclosure, please disclose any reasonably segregable non-exempt portions of the requested records. If a request is denied in whole, please state specifically why it is not reasonable to segregate portions of the record for release.
- Please take appropriate steps to ensure that records responsive to this request are not deleted by the agency before the completion of processing for this request. If records potentially responsive to this request are likely to be located on systems where they are subject to potential deletion, including on a scheduled basis, please take steps to prevent that deletion, including, as appropriate, by instituting a litigation hold on those records.

Conclusion

If you have any questions regarding how to construe this request for records or believe that further discussions regarding search and processing would facilitate a more efficient production of records of interest to American Oversight, please do not hesitate to contact American Oversight to discuss this request. American Oversight welcomes an opportunity to discuss its request with you before you undertake your search or incur search or duplication costs. By working together at the outset, American Oversight and your agency can decrease the likelihood of costly and time-consuming litigation in the future.

Where possible, please provide responsive material in an electronic format by email. Alternatively, please provide responsive material in native format or in PDF format on a USB drive. Please send any responsive material being sent by mail to American Oversight, 1030 15th Street NW, Suite B255, Washington, DC 20005. If it will accelerate release of responsive records to American Oversight, please also provide responsive material on a rolling basis.

We share a common mission to promote transparency in government. American Oversight looks forward to working with your agency on this request. If you do not understand any part of this request, please contact Dan McGrath at foia@americanoversight.org or

202.897.4213. Also, if American Oversight's request for a fee waiver is not granted in full, please contact us immediately upon making such a determination.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read 'MS', is positioned above the typed name.

Melanie Sloan
Senior Advisor
American Oversight