

October 28, 2020

**VIA EMAIL**

Open Records Officer  
House Right-to-Know Office  
133 Main Capitol Building  
Harrisburg, PA 17120-2220  
[righttoknow@pabmc.net](mailto:righttoknow@pabmc.net)

**Re: Right-to-Know Law Request**

Dear Open Records Officer:

Pursuant to the Right-to-Know Law (RTKL), as codified at 65 P.S. §§ 67.101 et seq., American Oversight makes the following request for records.

The November 2020 election, conducted in the midst of a global pandemic, will present election administrators with unprecedented logistical difficulties, including the challenges associated with processing a record number of mail ballots.<sup>1</sup> The introduction of H.R. 1032, which proposed the creation of a “Select Committee on Election Integrity,”<sup>2</sup> had raised concerns that such a commission would be empowered to subpoena ballots and compel elections officials as witnesses, even as ballots were still being counted.<sup>3</sup> Though the bill was recently withdrawn,<sup>4</sup> questions remain regarding the timing of H.R. 1032’s introduction and its intended effects.

American Oversight seeks records with the potential to shed light on the proposed creation of an election integrity commission, including whether Pennsylvania lawmakers acted at the behest of external political interests.

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<sup>1</sup> Erin Cox et al., *Postal Service Warns 46 States Their Voters Could Be Disenfranchised by Delayed Mail-In Ballots*, Wash. Post (Aug. 14, 2020, 4:44 PM), [https://www.washingtonpost.com/local/md-politics/usps-states-delayed-mail-in-ballots/2020/08/14/64bf3c3c-dcc7-11ea-8051-d5f887d73381\\_story.html](https://www.washingtonpost.com/local/md-politics/usps-states-delayed-mail-in-ballots/2020/08/14/64bf3c3c-dcc7-11ea-8051-d5f887d73381_story.html).

<sup>2</sup> H.R. 1032, 2019-2020 Gen. Assemb., Reg. Sess. (Pa. 2020), [https://www.legis.state.pa.us/cfdocs/billinfo/bill\\_history.cfm?syear=2019&sind=0&body=H&type=R&bn=1032](https://www.legis.state.pa.us/cfdocs/billinfo/bill_history.cfm?syear=2019&sind=0&body=H&type=R&bn=1032).

<sup>3</sup> Joshua Partlow, *Pennsylvania Republicans Push Committee to Investigate Presidential Vote*, Wash. Post (Sept. 30, 2020, 5:33 PM), [https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/pennsylvania-republicans-push-committee-to-investigate-presidential-vote/2020/09/30/7af18cea-035e-11eb-8879-7663b816bfa5\\_story.html](https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/pennsylvania-republicans-push-committee-to-investigate-presidential-vote/2020/09/30/7af18cea-035e-11eb-8879-7663b816bfa5_story.html).

<sup>4</sup> Cynthia Fernandez, *Pa. Republicans Drop Effort to Create ‘Election Integrity’ Panel with Subpoena Power*, Philadelphia Inquirer, Updated Oct. 9, 2020, <https://www.inquirer.com/politics/election/spl/pa-election-integrity-committee-house-republicans-20201009.html>.



## **Requested Records**

American Oversight requests that your office produce the following records within five business days:

All email communications (including emails, complete email chains, calendar invitations, and attachments thereto) sent by Rep. Metcalfe or his Legislative Aide, Pamela Neugard to any of the entities specified below regarding election administration or the proposed creation of an “election integrity” commission.

### **Specified Entities:**

- a. American Civil Rights Union (@theacru.org)
- b. Election Law Center (@electionlawcenter.com)
- c. Heritage Foundation (@heritage.org or @heritageaction.com)
- d. Honest Elections Project (@honestelections.org)
- e. Judicial Watch (@judicialwatch.org)
- f. Public Interest Legal Foundation (@publicinterestlegal.org)
- g. True the Vote (@truethevote.org)
- h. The Republican National Committee (@gop.com or @rnchq.com)
- i. America First Action (@a1apac.org)
- j. Donald J. Trump for President Campaign (@donaldtrump.com, @donaldjtrump.com, @donaldtrumpvictory.com)
- k. U.S. Department of Justice (@usdoj.gov)
- l. U.S. Department of Homeland Security (@dhs.gov)

In an effort to accommodate your office and reduce the number of potentially responsive records to be processed and produced, American Oversight has limited its request to emails sent by Rep. Metcalfe or Ms. Neugard. To be clear, however, American Oversight still requests that complete email chains be produced, displaying both sent and received messages. This means, for example, that both Rep. Metcalfe’s response to an email from a listed entity and the initial received message are responsive to this request and should be produced.

Please provide all responsive records from August 1, 2020, through the date the search is conducted.

## **Fee Waiver Request**

In accordance with 65 P.S. § 67.1307(f)(2), American Oversight requests a waiver of fees associated with processing this request for records, because disclosure of the requested information is “in the public interest.”

The public has a significant interest in the administration of elections in Pennsylvania, especially in light of its electoral significance as a populous swing state.<sup>5</sup> Records with the potential to shed light on this matter would contribute significantly to public understanding of operations of the government, including shedding light on efforts by Pennsylvania lawmakers to investigate, and potentially subpoena, election officials during the voting period of the 2020 election.

American Oversight is committed to transparency and makes the responses agencies provide to open records requests publicly available, and the public's understanding of the government's activities would be enhanced through American Oversight's analysis and publication of these records. American Oversight's mission is to promote transparency in government, to educate the public about government activities, and to ensure the accountability of government officials. American Oversight uses the information gathered, and its analysis of it, to educate the public through reports, press releases, or other media. American Oversight also makes materials it gathers available on its public website and promotes their availability on social media platforms, such as Facebook and Twitter.<sup>6</sup>

American Oversight has also demonstrated its commitment to the public disclosure of documents and creation of editorial content through regular substantive analyses posted to its website.<sup>7</sup> Examples reflecting this commitment to the public disclosure of documents and the creation of editorial content include the posting of records and analysis related to the organization's State Accountability Project covering voting rights issues in various states;<sup>8</sup> posting records and analysis of federal and state governments'

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<sup>5</sup> See, e.g., Max Greenwood, *Pennsylvania Risks Becoming Center of Election Chaos*, The Hill (Sept. 27, 2020, 6:10 AM), <https://thehill.com/homenews/campaign/518300-pennsylvania-risks-becoming-center-of-election-chaos>; Jonathan Lemire et al., *Trump Shifts Focus to Pennsylvania to Shore Up Reelection*, Associated Press, Sept. 26, 2020, <https://apnews.com/article/election-2020-virus-outbreak-pennsylvania-elections-archive-5d4ec6296a36069838ec02b151ebe726>.

<sup>6</sup> American Oversight currently has approximately 15,600 page likes on Facebook and 106,200 followers on Twitter. American Oversight, Facebook, <https://www.facebook.com/weareoversight/> (last visited Oct. 27, 2020); American Oversight (@weareoversight), Twitter, <https://twitter.com/weareoversight> (last visited Oct. 27, 2020).

<sup>7</sup> See generally News, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/blog>.

<sup>8</sup> See generally *State Accountability Project*, American Oversight, [https://www.americanoversight.org/areas\\_of\\_investigation/state-local-investigations](https://www.americanoversight.org/areas_of_investigation/state-local-investigations); see, e.g., *State Government Contacts with Voting-Restriction Activists*, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/investigation/state-government-contacts-with-voting-restriction-activists>; *Georgia's Voting Machines and Election Security*, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/investigation/georgias-voting-machines-and-election-security>.

responses to the Coronavirus pandemic;<sup>9</sup> posting records received as part of American Oversight’s “Audit the Wall” project to gather and analyze information related to the Trump administration’s proposed construction of a barrier along the U.S.-Mexico border, and analyses of what those records reveal;<sup>10</sup> and the posting of records related to an ethics waiver received by a senior Department of Justice attorney and an analysis of what those records demonstrated regarding the Department’s process for issuing such waivers.<sup>11</sup>

Finally, this request is primarily and fundamentally for non-commercial purposes. As a 501(c)(3) nonprofit, American Oversight does not have a commercial purpose and the release of the information requested is not in American Oversight’s financial interest.

Accordingly, American Oversight qualifies for a fee waiver.

### **Guidance Regarding the Search & Processing of Requested Records**

In connection with its request for records, American Oversight provides the following guidance regarding the scope of the records sought and the search and processing of records:

- Our request for records includes any attachments to those records or other materials enclosed with those records when they were previously transmitted. To the extent that an email is responsive to our request, our request includes all

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<sup>9</sup> See, e.g., *The Trump Administration’s Response to Coronavirus*, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/investigation/the-trump-administrations-response-to-coronavirus>; *Tulsa Health Officials Initially Estimated Trump Rally Would Directly Lead to 2 to 9 Deaths*, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/tulsa-health-officials-initially-estimated-trump-rally-would-directly-lead-to-2-to-9-deaths>; *Wisconsin Documents Offer Window into Early Uncertainty over COVID-19*, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/wisconsin-documents-offer-window-into-early-uncertainty-over-covid-19>; *In the Documents: Florida Health Department Efforts to Suppress Release of Coronavirus Records*, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/in-the-documents-florida-health-department-efforts-to-suppress-release-of-coronavirus-records>.

<sup>10</sup> See generally *Audit the Wall*, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/investigation/audit-the-wall>; see, e.g., *Border Wall Investigation Report: No Plans, No Funding, No Timeline, No Wall*, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/border-wall-investigation-report-no-plans-no-funding-no-timeline-no-wall>.

<sup>11</sup> *DOJ Records Relating to Solicitor General Noel Francisco’s Recusal*, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/document/doj-civil-division-response-noel-francisco-compliance>; *Francisco & the Travel Ban: What We Learned from the DOJ Documents*, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/francisco-the-travel-ban-what-we-learned-from-the-doj-documents>.

prior messages sent or received in that email chain, as well as any attachments to the email.

- Please search all relevant records or systems containing records regarding agency business. Do not exclude records regarding agency business contained in files, email accounts, or devices in the personal custody of your officials, such as personal email accounts or text messages. Records of official business conducted using unofficial systems or stored outside of official files are subject to the Right-to-Know Law.<sup>12</sup>
- In the event some portions of the requested records are properly exempt from disclosure, please disclose any reasonably segregable non-exempt portions of the requested records under 65 P.S. § 67.706. If a request is denied in whole, please state specifically why it is not reasonable to segregate portions of the record for release.
- Please take appropriate steps to ensure that records responsive to this request are not deleted by the agency before the completion of processing for this request. If records potentially responsive to this request are likely to be located on systems where they are subject to potential deletion, including on a scheduled basis, please take steps to prevent that deletion, including, as appropriate, by instituting a litigation hold on those records.

## **Conclusion**

If you have any questions regarding how to construe this request for records or believe that further discussions regarding search and processing would facilitate a more efficient production of records of interest to American Oversight, please do not hesitate to contact American Oversight to discuss this request. American Oversight welcomes an opportunity to discuss its request with you before you undertake your search or incur search or duplication costs. By working together at the outset, American Oversight and your agency can decrease the likelihood of costly and time-consuming litigation in the future.

Where possible, please provide responsive material in an electronic format by email. Alternatively, please provide responsive material in native format or in PDF format on a USB drive. Please send any responsive material being sent by mail to American Oversight, 1030 15th Street NW, Suite B255, Washington, DC 20005. If it will accelerate release of responsive records to American Oversight, please also provide responsive material on a rolling basis.

We share a common mission to promote transparency in government. American Oversight looks forward to working with your agency on this request. If you do not understand any part of this request, please contact Emma Lewis at

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<sup>12</sup> See, e.g., *Barkeyville Borough v. Stearns*, 35 A.3d 91, 95–97 (Pa. Commw. Ct. 2012).

[records@americanoversight.org](mailto:records@americanoversight.org) or (202) 919-6303. Also, if American Oversight's request for a fee waiver is not granted in full, please contact us immediately upon making such a determination.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in blue ink that reads "Austin R. Evers". The signature is fluid and cursive, with a long horizontal line extending to the left of the first letter.

Austin R. Evers  
Executive Director  
American Oversight