



March 18, 2021

VIA EMAIL

Steven A. Travis
Deputy General Counsel
Office of the West Virginia Attorney General
State Capitol Complex, Bldg. 1, Room E-26
Charleston, WV 25305
Steven.A.Travis@wvago.gov

Re: West Virginia Freedom of Information Act Request

Dear Records Custodian:

Pursuant to the West Virginia Freedom of Information Act, W. Va. Code §§ 29B-1-1 et seq., American Oversight makes the following request for copies of records.

In early December 2020, Texas Attorney General Ken Paxton filed a lawsuit seeking to block various states from casting “unlawful and constitutionally tainted votes” in the Electoral College.¹ Seventeen additional states, including West Virginia, filed an amicus brief backing Texas’s efforts.² Later, public reporting revealed that a team of lawyers associated with the Trump campaign formulated the plan which ultimately led to Texas’s challenge.³

Accordingly, American Oversight seeks records concerning the formulation and implementation of the plan to stop states from casting votes in the Electoral College.

Requested Records

American Oversight requests that the Office of the Attorney General produce the following records within five business days:⁴

¹ Emma Platoff, *In New Lawsuit, Texas Contests Election Results in Georgia, Wisconsin, Michigan, Pennsylvania*, Tex. Tribune, Dec. 8, 2020, <https://www.texastribune.org/2020/12/08/texas-ken-paxton-election-georgia/>.

² Todd J. Gillman, *17 States and Trump Join Texas Request for Supreme Court to Overturn Biden Wins in Four States*, Dallas Morning News (Dec. 9, 2020, 10:34 AM), <https://www.dallasnews.com/news/politics/2020/12/09/trump-says-hell-join-texas-lawsuit-asking-supreme-court-to-block-62-biden-electors-from-four-states/>.

³ Jim Rutenberg et al., *77 Days: Trump’s Campaign to Subvert the Election*, N.Y. Times, Jan. 31, 2021, <https://www.nytimes.com/2021/01/31/us/trump-election-lie.html>.

⁴ W. Va. Code § 29B-1-3(d) (requiring custodian to furnish requested records “as soon as practicable but within a maximum of five days not including Saturdays, Sundays or legal holidays.”).



1. All email communications (including emails, complete email chains, email attachments, calendar invitations, and calendar attachments) between (a) any of the Office of the Attorney General officials listed below and (b) any of the external parties listed below.

West Virginia Attorney General Officials:

- i. Patrick Morrissey, Attorney General, or anyone communicating on that official's behalf (such as an assistant or scheduler)
- ii. Anyone serving as Chief of Staff to Attorney General Morrissey
- iii. Lindsay See, Solicitor General
- iv. Thomas Lampman, Assistant Solicitor General
- v. Jessica Lee, Special Assistant

External Parties:

- vi. Kris Kobach (including, but not limited to, at the email addresses kkobach@gmail.com or kris@kriskobach.com)
 - vii. Lawrence Joseph (including, but not limited to, at the email addresses ljoseph@larryjoseph.com or lj@larryjoseph.com)
 - viii. Mark Martin (including, but not limited to, at the email address mmartin@regent.edu)
2. All text messages or communications on messaging applications similar in form to text messages (including, but not limited to, Signal, WhatsApp, Facebook Messenger, and Twitter direct messages) between (a) any of the Office of the Attorney General officials listed above and (b) any of the external parties listed above.
 3. All email communications (including emails, complete email chains, calendar invitations, and attachments thereto) sent by any of the Office of the Attorney General officials listed above to any email address ending in .com, .net, .org, .mail, or .edu, containing any of the following key terms:

Key Terms:

- a. "Texas v. Pennsylvania"
- b. "TX v. PA"
- c. "592 U.S."
- d. separation-of-powers
- e. "separation of powers"
- f. electors
- g. "Article II"
- h. "fraud and abuse"
- i. "non-legislative actors"
- j. amicus
- k. amici
- l. "voting by mail"
- m. "vote by mail"
- n. Paxton

- o. “safe harbor”
- p. Kobach
- q. “Larry Joseph”
- r. “Lawrence Joseph”
- s. “Mark Martin”

In an effort to accommodate your office and reduce the number of potentially responsive records to be processed and produced, American Oversight has limited item 3 of its request to emails sent by the listed custodians. To be clear, however, American Oversight still requests that complete email chains be produced, displaying both sent and received messages. This means, for example, that both Attorney General Morrisey’s response to an email from an external party containing one of the key terms listed above and the initial received message are responsive to this request and should be produced.

For each item of this request, please provide all responsive records from November 3, 2020, through January 20, 2021.

Please notify American Oversight of any anticipated fees or costs in excess of \$100 prior to incurring such costs or fees.

Guidance Regarding the Search & Processing of Requested Records

In connection with its request for records, American Oversight provides the following guidance regarding the scope of the records sought and the search and processing of records:

- Please search all locations and systems likely to have responsive records, regardless of format, medium, or physical characteristics. For instance, if the request seeks “communications,” please search all locations likely to contain communications, including relevant hard-copy files, correspondence files, appropriate locations on hard drives and shared drives, emails, text messages or other direct messaging systems (such as iMessage, WhatsApp, Signal, or Twitter direct messages), voicemail messages, instant messaging systems such as Lync or ICQ, and shared messages systems such as Slack.
- In conducting your search, please understand the term “record” in its broadest sense, to include any written, typed, recorded, graphic, printed, or audio material of any kind.⁵ We seek records of any kind, including electronic records, audiotapes, videotapes, and photographs, as well as letters, emails, facsimiles, telephone messages, voice mail messages and transcripts, notes, or minutes of any meetings, telephone conversations or discussions.

⁵ See W. Va. Code § 29B-1-2(6) (defining “writing” to include “books, papers, maps, photographs, cards, tapes, recordings or other documentary materials regardless of physical form or characteristics.”).

- Our request for records includes any attachments to those records or other materials enclosed with those records when they were previously transmitted. To the extent that an email is responsive to our request, our request includes all prior messages sent or received in that email chain, as well as any attachments to the email.
- Please search all relevant records or systems containing records regarding agency business.⁶ Do not exclude records regarding agency business contained in files, email accounts, or devices in the personal custody of your officials, such as personal email accounts or text messages.
- In the event some portions of the requested records are properly exempt from disclosure, please disclose any reasonably segregable non-exempt portions of the requested records.⁷ If a request is denied in whole, please state specifically whether it is not reasonable to segregate portions of the record for release.
- Please take appropriate steps to ensure that records responsive to this request are not deleted by the agency before the completion of processing for this request. If records potentially responsive to this request are likely to be located on systems where they are subject to potential deletion, including on a scheduled basis, please take steps to prevent that deletion, including, as appropriate, by instituting a litigation hold on those records.

If you have any questions regarding how to construe this request for records or believe that further discussions regarding search and processing would facilitate a more efficient production of records of interest to American Oversight, please do not hesitate to contact American Oversight to discuss this request. American Oversight welcomes an opportunity to discuss its request with you before you undertake your search or incur search or duplication costs. By working together at the outset, American Oversight and your office can decrease the likelihood of costly and time-consuming litigation in the future.

Where possible, please provide responsive material in an electronic format by email. Alternatively, please provide responsive material in native format or in PDF format on a USB drive. Please send any responsive material being sent by mail to American Oversight, 1030 15th Street NW, Suite B255, Washington, DC 20005. If it will accelerate release of responsive records to American Oversight, please also provide responsive material on a rolling basis.

⁶ See W. Va. Code § 29B-1-2(5) (defining a “public record” to include “any writing containing information prepared or received by a public body” that “relates to the conduct of the public’s business.”).

⁷ See *Farley v. Worley*, 215 W. Va. 412, 424, 599 S.E.2d 835, 847 (2004) (holding that a public body must redact or segregate exempt from non-exempt information contained within a responsive record, absent a written justification explaining that such segregation or redaction would impose an unreasonably high burden or expense).

Conclusion

American Oversight is a 501(c)(3) nonprofit with the mission to promote transparency in government, to educate the public about government activities, and to ensure the accountability of government officials. American Oversight uses the information gathered, and its analysis of it, to educate the public through reports, press releases, or other media. American Oversight also makes materials it gathers available on its public website and promotes their availability on social media platforms, such as Facebook and Twitter.⁸

We share a common mission to promote transparency in government. American Oversight looks forward to working with your agency on this request. If you do not understand any part of this request, please contact Mehreen Rasheed at records@americanoversight.org or (202) 848-1320.

Sincerely,

/s/Mehreen Rasheed
Mehreen Rasheed
on behalf of
American Oversight

⁸ American Oversight currently has approximately 15,600 page likes on Facebook and 105,400 followers on Twitter. American Oversight, Facebook, <https://www.facebook.com/weareoversight/> (last visited Mar. 3, 2021); American Oversight (@weareoversight), Twitter, <https://twitter.com/weareoversight> (last visited Mar. 3, 2021).