



April 19, 2021

VIA EMAIL

Senator Alberta Darling
Room 122 South
Wisconsin State Capitol
PO Box 7882
Madison, WI 53707
Sen.Darling@legis.wi.gov

Re: Public Records Law Request

Dear Public Records Officer:

Pursuant to Wisconsin's public records law, Wis. Stat. §§ 19.31–19.39, American Oversight makes the following request for copies of records.

Requested Records

American Oversight requests that your office produce the following records “as soon as practicable and without delay”:¹

1. Any formal or informal assessment or analyses regarding the impact of the bills SB 209 or SB 212, introduced by Senator Darling.
2. All email communications (including emails, email attachments, complete email chains and calendar invitations) sent by Senator Darling or anyone communicating on her behalf, including a Chief of Staff, assistant or scheduler, that contain any of the key terms listed below:

Key Terms:

1. “sealed ballot”
2. “municipal clerk”
3. “drop box”
4. dropbox
5. “drop boxes”
6. dropboxes
7. “permanent office”
8. “election fraud”
9. “voter fraud”
10. Cure
11. Curing

¹ Wis. Stat. § 19.35(4)(a).



12. "Ballot defect"
13. Cruz
14. Engelbrecht
15. TTV
16. "True the Vote"
17. "Christian Adams"
18. Churchwell
19. PILF
20. "Public Interest Legal Foundation"
21. Spakovsky
22. Heritage
23. Cleta
24. FreedomWorks
25. "Conservative Partnership Institute"
26. CPI

In an effort to accommodate your offices and reduce the number of potentially responsive records to be processed and produced, American Oversight has limited its request to email communications sent by Senator Darling and Darling's staff. To be clear, however, American Oversight still requests that complete email chains be produced, displaying both sent and received messages. This means, for example, that both Senator Darling's response to an email containing a specified term and the initial received message are responsive to this request and should be produced.

Please provide all responsive records from January 1, 2021, through March 16, 2021.

Fee Waiver Request

In accordance with Wis. Stat. § 19.35(3)(e), American Oversight respectfully requests that the records be produced without charge. Providing American Oversight with a waiver of fees is in the "public interest" because American Oversight will, in accordance with its organizational mission, make the records available to the public without charge. These disclosures will likely contribute to a better understanding of relevant government procedures by the general public.

American Oversight's work is aimed solely at serving the public interest. As a 501(c)(3) nonprofit, American Oversight does not have a commercial purpose and the release of the information requested is not in American Oversight's financial interest. Rather, American Oversight's mission is to serve the public by promoting transparency in government, educating the public about government activities, and ensuring the accountability of government officials. American Oversight uses the information gathered, and its analysis of it, to educate the public through reports, press releases, or other media.² American Oversight also makes materials it gathers available on its public

² See generally *News*, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/blog>; *State Investigations*, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/states>; see,

website³ and promotes their availability on social media platforms, such as Facebook and Twitter.⁴

The public has a significant interest in the bills proposed by Senator Darling, which may limit the ability of citizens of the state of Wisconsin to vote.⁵ Records with the potential to shed light on this matter would contribute significantly to public understanding of operations of the government, including what communications Senator Darling has had about these bills and if the impact of these bills has been studied. American Oversight is committed to transparency and makes the responses agencies provide to public records requests publicly available, and the public's understanding of the government's activities would be enhanced through American Oversight's analysis and publication of these records.

American Oversight asks that if its request for a fee waiver is denied in whole or in part, that you contact us prior to incurring any costs.

Guidance Regarding the Search & Processing of Requested Records

American Oversight seeks all responsive records regardless of format, medium, or physical characteristics. In conducting your search, please understand the term "record" in its broadest sense, to include any written, typed, recorded, graphic, printed, or audio material of any kind. We seek records of any kind, including electronic records, audiotapes, videotapes, and photographs, as well as letters, emails, facsimiles, telephone messages, voice mail messages and transcripts, notes, or minutes of any meetings, telephone conversations or discussions. Our request includes any attachments to these records. **No category of material should be omitted from search, collection, and production.**

Please search all locations and systems likely to have responsive records regarding official business. **You may not exclude searches of files or emails in the personal custody of your officials, such as personal email accounts.** Emails conducting

e.g., State Government Contacts with Voting-Restriction Activists, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/investigation/state-government-contacts-with-voting-restriction-activists>; *Wisconsin Documents Offer Window into Early Uncertainty over COVID-19*, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/wisconsin-documents-offer-window-into-early-uncertainty-over-covid-19>.

³ *Documents*, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/documents>.

⁴ American Oversight currently has approximately 15,700 page likes on Facebook and 106,000 followers on Twitter. American Oversight, Facebook, <https://www.facebook.com/weareoversight/> (last visited Mar. 30, 2021); American Oversight (@weareoversight), Twitter, <https://twitter.com/weareoversight> (last visited Mar. 30, 2021).

⁵ Claire Koeppen, *Republicans Propose Moving Wisconsin Primary Date, Other Election Changes*, Badger Herald, Mar 1, 2021, <https://badgerherald.com/news/2021/03/01/republicans-propose-moving-wisconsin-primary-date-other-election-changes/>.

government business sent or received on the personal account of the authority's officer or employee constitutes a record for purposes of Wisconsin's public records laws.⁶

In the event some portions of the requested records are properly exempt from disclosure, please disclose any reasonably segregable non-exempt portions of the requested records.⁷ If it is your position that a document contains non-exempt segments, but that those non-exempt segments are so dispersed throughout the document as to make segregation impossible, please state what portion of the document is non-exempt, and how the material is dispersed throughout the document. If a request is denied in whole, please state specifically that it is not reasonable to segregate portions of the record for release.

Please take appropriate steps to ensure that records responsive to this request are not deleted by the agency before the completion of processing for this request. If records potentially responsive to this request are likely to be located on systems where they are subject to potential deletion, including on a scheduled basis, please take steps to prevent that deletion, including, as appropriate, by instituting a litigation hold on those records.

Conclusion

If you have any questions regarding how to construe this request for records or believe that further discussions regarding search and processing would facilitate a more efficient production of records of interest to American Oversight, please do not hesitate to contact American Oversight to discuss this request. American Oversight welcomes an opportunity to discuss its request with you before you undertake your search or incur search or duplication costs. By working together at the outset, American Oversight and your agency can decrease the likelihood of costly and time-consuming litigation in the future.

Where possible, please provide responsive material in an electronic format by email. Alternatively, please provide responsive material in native format or in PDF format on a USB drive. Please send any responsive material being sent by mail to American Oversight, 1030 15th Street NW, Suite B255, Washington, DC 20005. If it will accelerate release of responsive records to American Oversight, please also provide responsive material on a rolling basis.

We share a common mission to promote transparency in government. American Oversight looks forward to working with your agency on this request. If you do not understand any part of this request, please contact Emma Lewis at records@americanoversight.org or (202) 919-6303. Also, if American Oversight's

⁶ Wisc. Dep't of J., *Wisconsin Public Records Law Compliance Guide* at 3, Oct. 2019, <https://www.doj.state.wi.us/sites/default/files/office-open-government/Resources/PRL-GUIDE.pdf>.

⁷ Wis. Stat. § 19.36(6).

request for a fee waiver is not granted in full, please contact us immediately upon making such a determination.

Sincerely,

/s/ Emma Lewis

Emma Lewis
on behalf of
American Oversight