



July 20, 2021

VIA US MAIL

Consultare, LLC
c/o Michael Gableman, President
P.O. Box 510415
New Berlin, WI 53151

Re: Public Records Law Request

Dear Michael Gableman:

Pursuant to Wisconsin's public records law, Wis. Stat. §§ 19.31–19.39, American Oversight makes the following request for copies of records.

On May 26, 2021, Wisconsin State Assembly Speaker Robin Vos indicated that the legislature would hire three former law enforcement officers and a supervising attorney to investigate the November 2020 election.¹ Since the time of this announcement, the names of several of the contracted individuals have been made public, among them former Milwaukee Police Detective Mike Sandvick, former Eau Claire police Detective Steven Page, and former Wisconsin Supreme Court Justice Michael Gableman.²

American Oversight seeks records with the potential to shed light on the Wisconsin Assembly's investigation of the November 2020 election, including regarding the role and activities of contractors who are performing work in furtherance of that investigation.

¹ Patrick Marley, *Top Wisconsin Republican Robin Vos Hires Former Cops to Investigate November Election*, Milwaukee J. Sentinel (updated May 26, 2021, 5:16 PM), <https://www.jsonline.com/story/news/politics/elections/2021/05/26/wisconsin-republican-robin-vos-hires-ex-cops-investigate-election/7455034002/>.

² Patrick Marley & Molly Beck, *The Election Investigator Hired by Vos Wrote a Police Report that Spawned Partisan Fight over Voting Rules in 2008*, Milwaukee J. Sentinel (updated May 28, 2021, 3:07 PM), <https://www.jsonline.com/story/news/politics/2021/05/28/wisconsin-election-investigator-vos-hired-has-partisan-past/7477548002/>; Molly Beck, *A Former Wisconsin Supreme Court Justice Will Oversee the Latest Election Review Sought by the State's GOP Leaders*, Milwaukee J. Sentinel (updated June 26, 2021, 2:45 PM), <https://www.jsonline.com/story/news/politics/elections/2021/06/26/former-wisconsin-supreme-court-justice-michael-gableman-will-oversee-robin-vos-2020-election-review/5357319001/>.



Requested Records

American Oversight requests that Michael Gableman produce the following records “as soon as practicable and without delay”:³

- A. All electronic communications (including emails, email attachments, text messages, or messages on messaging platforms, such as Slack, GChat or Google Hangouts, Lync, Skype, or WhatsApp) between (i) Michael Gableman and (ii) any of the individuals or entities below. The search should include those sent or received from personal accounts and devices if they were used to conduct official business, as well those sent from any official email addresses or government-issued devices.

Specified Entities:

1. Speaker of the Wisconsin Assembly Robin Vos, his scheduler Amanda Ledtke, his chief of Staff Jenny Toftness, his legal advisor Steve Fawcett, or his outreach director Joe Handrick
2. Representative Janel Brandtjen, or her aide Melodie Duesterbeck
3. Wisconsin State Representative Joe Sanfelippo, or his aides Dominik Kolodziejczyk or Joshua Hoisington
4. Representative Shae Sortwell, or his aide Sulamita Barbiyeru
5. Anyone communicating from a legis.wisconsin.gov email address
6. Wisconsin Elections Commissioner Bob Spindell (including, but not limited to cd4.chairman@wisgop.info and rspindell@gottesmancompany.com)
7. Wisconsin Elections Commissioner Dean Knudson (including, but not limited to dean.knudson@wisconsin.gov, dean.knudson@wi.gov, dknudson@comcast.net, or dean@deanknudson.com)
8. U.S. Senator Ron Johnson, his chief of staff Sean Riley, his former chief of staff Tony Blando, or his deputy chief of staff Julie Leschke (including, but not limited to jleschke@protonmail.com)
9. Anyone communicating from an email address ending in mail.house.gov or senate.gov
10. Andrew Hitt, or anyone communicating from an email address ending in @wisgop.org, or @wisgop.info
11. Scott Grabins, or anyone communicating on behalf of the Dane County Republican Party (including anyone communicating from an email address ending in @danegop.org)
12. David Karst, Rick Baas, Carol Brunner, or anyone communicating on behalf of the Milwaukee County Republican Party (including anyone communicating from an email address ending in @mkegop.org)
13. Erin Decker (including but not limited to erindecker@wi.rr.com or erin.decker@kenoshacounty.org), or anyone communicating on behalf of the Kenosha County Republican Party (including anyone communicating from an email address ending in @kenoshacountygop.org)

³ Wis. Stat. § 19.35(4)(a).

14. Richard Frazier (including, but not limited to joshua24and15b@gmail.com), Ken Brown, or anyone communicating on behalf of the Racine County Republican Party (including racinegop@gmail.com, or anyone communicating from an email address ending in @racinegop.org)
15. James Fitzgerald (including, but not limited to mrfitzo57@yahoo.com), Andy Williams, Rich Heidel, or anyone communicating on behalf of the Brown County Republican Party (including anyone communicating from an email address ending in @bcrepublikans.net)
16. Former Brown County Clerk Sandy Juno (including, but not limited to, sandy.juno@browncountywi.gov, junosandra@yahoo.com, or audejuno@gmail.com)
17. Rick Esenberg, Brian McGrath, Luke Berg, Katherine Spitz, or anyone communicating on behalf of the Wisconsin Institute for Law & Liberty (including anyone communicating from an email address ending in @will-law.org)
18. Phill Kline (including, but not limited to phillklineva@gmail.com), or anyone communicating on behalf of the Amistad Project or the Thomas More Society (including anyone communicating from an email address ending in @thomasmoresociety.org)
19. Karen Mueller, or anyone communicating on behalf of the Amos Center for Justice and Liberty (including, but not limited to, anyone communicating from an email address ending in @amoscenterforjustice.org)
20. Tarren Bragdon, or anyone communicating on behalf of the Foundation for Government Accountability (including anyone communicating from an email address ending in @thefga.org)
21. Ron Heuer (including, but not limited to ronheuer@gmail.com) or anyone communicating on behalf of the Wisconsin Voters' Alliance
22. Jacqueline Timmer, or anyone communicating on behalf of the American Voter's Alliance (including anyone communicating from an email address ending in @got-freedom.org)
23. Catherine Engelbrecht, Logan Churchwell, Maureen Riordan, Courtney Kramer, Dan Gelernter, or anyone communicating on behalf of True the Vote (including anyone communicating from an email address ending in @truethevote.org or @truethevote.com)
24. Janet Angus (including, but not limited to angus.janet@gmail.com)
25. Christina Bobb, Chanel Rion, or anyone communicating on behalf of Voices & Votes or One America News Network (including anyone communicating from an email address ending in @oann.com)

Please provide all responsive records from June 1, 2021, through the date the search is conducted.

Please note that American Oversight does not seek, and that this request specifically excludes, the initial mailing of news clips or other mass-distribution emails. However, subsequent communications forwarding such emails are responsive to this request. In other words, for example, if Michael

Gableman received a mass-distribution news clip email from the Wisconsin Republican Party, that initial email would not be responsive to this request. However, if he forwarded that email to another individual with his own commentary, that subsequent message would be responsive to this request and should be produced.

- B. All electronic communications (including emails, email attachments, text messages, or messages on messaging platforms, such as Slack, GChat or Google Hangouts, Lync, Skype, or WhatsApp) between (i) Michael Gableman and (ii) any other contractor or agent of the Wisconsin Assembly charged with investigating the November 2020 election, including but not limited to, investigators or attorneys directly employed by the Wisconsin Assembly, or subcontractors, assistants, consultants, counsel, formal or informal advisors, temporary workers, unpaid volunteers, or external funders.

Please provide all responsive records from June 1, 2021, through the date the search is conducted.

- C. All calendars or calendar entries regarding the legislature’s investigation of the November 2020 election and maintained by or on behalf of Michael Gableman.

Please provide all responsive records from June 1, 2021, through the date the search is conducted.

American Oversight requests that the calendars be produced in a format that includes all invitees, any notes, and all attachments. Please do not limit your search to Outlook calendars; we request the production of any calendar—paper or electronic, whether on government-issued or personal devices—used to track or coordinate how these individuals allocate their time related to the investigation of the November 2020 election.

In all cases, responsive records include records that were “produced or collected” under any contract entered by Speaker Vos and/or the Wisconsin Assembly.⁴

Fee Waiver Request

In accordance with Wis. Stat. § 19.35(3)(e), American Oversight respectfully requests that the records be produced without charge. Providing American Oversight with a waiver of fees is in the “public interest” because American Oversight will, in accordance with its organizational mission, make the records available to the public without charge.

⁴ Wis. Stat. Ann. § 19.36(3) (“Each authority shall make available for inspection and copying under s. 19.35(1) any record produced or collected under a contract entered into by the authority with a person other than an authority to the same extent as if the record were maintained by the authority.”).

These disclosures will likely contribute to a better understanding of relevant government procedures by the general public.

American Oversight's work is aimed solely at serving the public interest. As a 501(c)(3) nonprofit, American Oversight does not have a commercial purpose and the release of the information requested is not in American Oversight's financial interest. Rather, American Oversight's mission is to serve the public by promoting transparency in government, educating the public about government activities, and ensuring the accountability of government officials. American Oversight uses the information gathered, and its analysis of it, to educate the public through reports, press releases, or other media.⁵ American Oversight also makes materials it gathers available on its public website⁶ and promotes their availability on social media platforms, such as Facebook and Twitter.⁷

The public has a significant interest in the Wisconsin Assembly's investigation of the November 2020 election.⁸ Records with the potential to shed light on this matter would contribute significantly to public understanding of operations of the government, including the role of contractors in conducting the Assembly's investigation. American Oversight is committed to transparency and makes the responses agencies provide to public records requests publicly available, and the public's understanding of the government's activities would be enhanced through American Oversight's analysis and publication of these records.

American Oversight asks that if its request for a fee waiver is denied in whole or in part, that you contact us prior to incurring any costs.

Guidance Regarding the Search & Processing of Requested Records

American Oversight seeks all responsive records regardless of format, medium, or physical characteristics. In conducting your search, please understand the term "record" in its broadest sense, to include any written, typed, recorded, graphic, printed, or audio material of any kind. We seek records of any kind, including electronic records, audiotapes, videotapes, and photographs, as well as letters, emails, facsimiles, telephone

⁵ See generally *News*, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/blog>; *State Investigations*, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/states>; see, e.g., *State Government Contacts with Voting-Restriction Activists*, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/investigation/state-government-contacts-with-voting-restriction-activists>; *Wisconsin Documents Offer Window into Early Uncertainty over COVID-19*, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/wisconsin-documents-offer-window-into-early-uncertainty-over-covid-19>.

⁶ *Documents*, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/documents>.

⁷ American Oversight currently has approximately 15,640 page likes on Facebook and 106,600 followers on Twitter. American Oversight, Facebook, <https://www.facebook.com/weareoversight/> (last visited July 19, 2021); American Oversight (@weareoversight), Twitter, <https://twitter.com/weareoversight> (last visited July 19, 2021).

⁸ See *supra*, notes 1 & 2.

messages, voice mail messages and transcripts, notes, or minutes of any meetings, telephone conversations or discussions. Our request includes any attachments to these records. **No category of material should be omitted from search, collection, and production.**

Please search all locations and systems likely to have responsive records regarding official business. **You may not exclude searches of files or emails in the personal custody of your officials, such as personal email accounts.** Emails conducting government business sent or received on the personal account of the authority's officer or employee constitutes a record for purposes of Wisconsin's public records laws.⁹

In the event some portions of the requested records are properly exempt from disclosure, please disclose any reasonably segregable non-exempt portions of the requested records.¹⁰ If it is your position that a document contains non-exempt segments, but that those non-exempt segments are so dispersed throughout the document as to make segregation impossible, please state what portion of the document is non-exempt, and how the material is dispersed throughout the document. If a request is denied in whole, please state specifically that it is not reasonable to segregate portions of the record for release.

American Oversight expects that you have ensured all responsive records and records relevant to this request and your compliance with it are retained as required by Wisconsin law. Please take all appropriate steps to ensure that no such records are deleted by the agency before the completion of processing for this request. If records potentially responsive or relevant to this request, or your compliance with it, are likely to be located on systems where they are subject to potential deletion, including on a scheduled basis, please take steps to prevent that deletion, including, as appropriate, by instituting a litigation hold on those records.

Conclusion

If you have any questions regarding how to construe this request for records or believe that further discussions regarding search and processing would facilitate a more efficient production of records of interest to American Oversight, please do not hesitate to contact American Oversight to discuss this request. American Oversight welcomes an opportunity to discuss its request with you before you undertake your search or incur search or duplication costs. By working together at the outset, American Oversight and your agency can decrease the likelihood of costly and time-consuming litigation in the future.

Where possible, please provide responsive material in an electronic format by email. Alternatively, please provide responsive material in native format or in PDF format on a USB drive. Please send any responsive material being sent by mail to American

⁹ Wisc. Dep't of J., *Wisconsin Public Records Law Compliance Guide*, Oct. 2019, at 3, <https://www.doj.state.wi.us/sites/default/files/office-open-government/Resources/PRL-GUIDE.pdf>.

¹⁰ Wis. Stat. § 19.36(6).

Oversight, 1030 15th Street NW, Suite B255, Washington, DC 20005. If it will accelerate release of responsive records to American Oversight, please also provide responsive material on a rolling basis.

We share a common mission to promote transparency in government. American Oversight looks forward to working with your agency on this request. If you do not understand any part of this request, please contact Sarah Colombo at records@americanoversight.org or (202) 869-5244. Also, if American Oversight's request for a fee waiver is not granted in full, please contact us immediately upon making such a determination.

Sincerely,

/s/ Sarah Colombo
Sarah Colombo
on behalf of
American Oversight