



October 25, 2021

VIA EMAIL

Representative Robin Vos
Speaker, Wisconsin State Assembly
State Capitol, Room 217 West
PO Box 8953
Madison, WI 53708
Rep.Vos@legis.wisconsin.gov

Re: Public Records Law Request

Dear Speaker Vos:

Pursuant to Wisconsin's public records law, Wis. Stat. §§ 19.31–19.39, American Oversight makes the following request for copies of records.

On May 26, 2021, Wisconsin State Assembly Speaker Robin Vos indicated that the legislature would hire three former law enforcement officers and a supervising attorney to investigate the November 2020 election.¹ Since the time of this announcement, Speaker Vos has expanded the scope of the investigation, appointing former Wisconsin Supreme Court justice Michael Gableman as “special counsel,” and gaining Assembly approval to spend at least \$676,000 in public funds, including budgeting for five investigators and \$325,000 for a data analysis contractor.² With Speaker Vos's approval, Gableman has issued a number of demands for records to municipal and county clerks and summoned local officials for interviews.³

Representative Janel Brandtjen, chair of the Assembly Committee on Campaigns and Elections has attempted to pursue a separate investigation. On August 6, 2021, she issued demands for ballots and election equipment to Brown and Milwaukee counties,⁴

¹ Patrick Marley, *Top Wisconsin Republican Robin Vos Hires Former Cops to Investigate November Election*, Milwaukee J. Sentinel (updated May 26, 2021, 5:16 PM), <https://www.jsonline.com/story/news/politics/elections/2021/05/26/wisconsin-republican-robin-vos-hires-ex-cops-investigate-election/7455034002/>.

² Scott Bauer, *Wisconsin Election Probe Includes \$325,000 for Data Analysis*, Associated Press, Sept. 1, 2021, <https://apnews.com/article/technology-business-elections-wisconsin-election-2020-f0341f70bb123e809304771ed0c0b909>.

³ Patrick Marley, *Gableman Cancels Another Interview As He Conducts His Review of the 2020 Election for Republicans*, Milwaukee J. Sentinel (updated Oct. 14, 2021, 6:08 PM), <https://www.jsonline.com/story/news/politics/2021/10/14/gableman-cancels-another-interview-gop-review-2020-election/8453265002/>.

⁴ Patrick Marley, et al., *Republican Lawmaker Seeks to Seize Ballots and Voting Machines in Milwaukee and Brown Counties*, Milwaukee J. Sentinel (updated Aug. 8, 2021, 9:26 PM),



though Speaker Vos declined to authorize those demands as subpoenas.⁵ Rep. Brandtjen has criticized Gableman for his handling of the investigation led by Speaker Vos, including for purportedly failing to consult with her committee regarding his subpoenas.⁶

American Oversight seeks records with the potential to shed light on the Wisconsin legislature's investigations of elections.

Requested Records

American Oversight requests that your office produce the following records “as soon as practicable and without delay”:⁷

Please provide all responsive records described below from September 15, 2021, through the date the search is conducted:⁸

All records reflecting communications (including emails, email attachments, text messages, messages on messaging platforms (such as Slack, GChat or Google Hangouts, Lync, Skype, or WhatsApp), telephone call logs, calendar invitations, calendar entries, meeting notices, meeting agendas, informational material, draft legislation, talking points, any handwritten or electronic notes taken during any oral communications, summaries of any oral communications, or other materials) sent or received by Representative Robin Vos (or anyone communicating on his behalf) regarding any investigations of the 2020 election.

This request should be interpreted to include, but not be limited to, all of the categories of records described in the request previously submitted by American Oversight identified as WI-REP-21-1292⁹ as well as records relating to, at a minimum:

<https://www.jsonline.com/story/news/politics/2021/08/06/gop-lawmaker-seeks-seize-ballots-and-voting-machines-milwaukee-and-brown-counties/5512163001/>.

⁵ Patrick Marley, ‘*Shut This Fake Investigation Down: Attorney General Slams GOP Election Review, Calls Subpoenas Unlawful*, Milwaukee J. Sentinel (updated Oct. 11, 2021, 5:50 PM), <https://www.jsonline.com/story/news/politics/2021/10/11/key-republican-turns-gableman-wisconsins-election-review/6090608001/>.

⁶ *See id.*

⁷ Wis. Stat. § 19.35(4)(a).

⁸ This request seeks the records substantively described in American Oversight’s request identified as WI-REP-21-1292 directed to Speaker Vos, from the period after that request was submitted —*i.e.*, from September 15, 2021, through the date of the search—with modifications to account for recent events.

See <https://www.americanoversight.org/document/records-request-to-wisconsin-rep-vos-seeking-communications-regarding-entities-investigating-november-2020-election>.

⁹ *See id.*

1. The issuance of subpoenas to county and municipal clerks and any subsequent reversals¹⁰
2. Speaker Vos's refusal to authorize demands for records issued by the Assembly Committee on Campaigns and Elections to Brown and Milwaukee Counties¹¹
3. The hiring of Andrew Kloster and other personnel at the Office of Special Counsel¹²
4. The review of Wisconsin's elections system currently being conducted by the Legislative Audit Bureau¹³
5. The conclusion of the Arizona Senate's partisan "audit" of Maricopa County's election results¹⁴

Please note that these are exemplar categories only and should not be interpreted to limit American Oversight's request for records reflecting *all* communications sent or received by the parties described above regarding any investigations of the 2020 election.

Please also note that American Oversight does not seek, and that this request specifically excludes, the initial mailing of news clips or other mass-distribution emails. However, subsequent communications forwarding such emails are responsive to this request. In other words, for example, if Speaker Vos received a mass-distribution news clip email referencing the relevant statement by the president, that initial email would not be responsive to this request. However, if Speaker Vos forwarded that email to another individual with their own commentary, that subsequent message would be responsive to this request and should be produced.

For all portions of this request, this request should be interpreted to include records pertaining to the investigation announced by Speaker Vos on May 26, the expansion announced by Speaker Vos on July 30, the investigation announced by Representative Brandtjen on July 26, and any other investigations by the Assembly into any matters related to the 2020 election. Please note that this request seeks records in addition to, and not duplicative of, the records sought by any previous requests submitted by American Oversight.

¹⁰ See Marley, *supra* note 5.

¹¹ See *id.*

¹² Patrick Marley, *Gableman Hires Trump White House Attorney for 2020 Review Who Claims Without Evidence That Election was Stolen*, Milwaukee J. Sentinel (updated Oct. 8, 2021, 10:00 AM), <https://www.jsonline.com/story/news/politics/2021/10/08/gableman-hires-gop-attorney-for-2020-review-who-claims-without-evidence-that-election-was-stolen/6041553001/>.

¹³ Laurel White, *What's the Status of GOP-Backed Election Investigations in Wisconsin?* WI. Public Radio (Sept. 22, 2021, 6:05 AM), <https://www.wpr.org/whats-status-gop-backed-election-investigations-wisconsin>.

¹⁴ See Marley, *supra* note 5.

Fee Waiver Request

In accordance with Wis. Stat. § 19.35(3)(e), American Oversight respectfully requests that the records be produced without charge. Providing American Oversight with a waiver of fees is in the “public interest” because American Oversight will, in accordance with its organizational mission, make the records available to the public without charge. These disclosures will likely contribute to a better understanding of relevant government action by the general public.

American Oversight’s work is aimed solely at serving the public interest. As a 501(c)(3) nonprofit, American Oversight does not have a commercial purpose and the release of the information requested is not in American Oversight’s financial interest. Rather, American Oversight’s mission is to serve the public by promoting transparency in government, educating the public about government activities, and ensuring the accountability of government officials. American Oversight uses the information gathered, and its analysis of it, to educate the public through reports, press releases, or other media.¹⁵ American Oversight also makes materials it gathers available on its public website¹⁶ and promotes their availability on social media platforms, such as Facebook and Twitter.¹⁷

The public has a significant interest in the Wisconsin state legislature’s investigations of the November 2020 election.¹⁸ Records with the potential to shed light on this matter would contribute significantly to public understanding of operations of the government, including whether or to what extent partisan motivations or external actors guided the decision to open investigations, expand the scope of existing investigations, or influence the conduct of the investigations. American Oversight is committed to transparency and makes the responses agencies provide to public records requests publicly available, and the public’s understanding of the government’s

¹⁵ See generally *News*, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/blog>; *State Investigations*, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/states>; see, e.g., *State Government Contacts with Voting-Restriction Activists*, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/investigation/state-government-contacts-with-voting-restriction-activists>; *Wisconsin Documents Offer Window into Early Uncertainty over COVID-19*, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/wisconsin-documents-offer-window-into-early-uncertainty-over-covid-19>.

¹⁶ *Documents*, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/documents>.

¹⁷ American Oversight currently has approximately 15,630 page likes on Facebook and 108,900 followers on Twitter. American Oversight, Facebook, <https://www.facebook.com/weareoversight/> (last visited Oct. 20, 2021); American Oversight (@weareoversight), Twitter, <https://twitter.com/weareoversight> (last visited Oct. 20, 2021).

¹⁸ See *supra*, notes 1–5.

activities would be enhanced through American Oversight’s analysis and publication of these records.

American Oversight asks that if its request for a fee waiver is denied in whole or in part, that you contact us prior to incurring any costs.

Guidance Regarding the Search & Processing of Requested Records

American Oversight seeks all responsive records regardless of format, medium, or physical characteristics. In conducting your search, please understand the term “record” in its broadest sense, to include any written, typed, recorded, graphic, printed, or audio material of any kind. We seek records of any kind, including electronic records, audiotapes, videotapes, and photographs, as well as letters, emails, facsimiles, telephone messages, voice mail messages and transcripts, notes, or minutes of any meetings, telephone conversations or discussions. Our request includes any attachments to these records. **No category of material should be omitted from search, collection, and production.**

Please search all locations and systems likely to have responsive records regarding official business. **You may not exclude searches of files or emails in the personal custody of your officials, such as personal email accounts.** Emails conducting government business sent or received on the personal account of the authority’s officer or employee constitutes a record for purposes of Wisconsin’s public records laws.¹⁹

In the event some portions of the requested records are properly exempt from disclosure, please disclose any reasonably segregable non-exempt portions of the requested records.²⁰ If it is your position that a document contains non-exempt segments, but that those non-exempt segments are so dispersed throughout the document as to make segregation impossible, please state what portion of the document is non-exempt, and how the material is dispersed throughout the document. If a request is denied in whole, please state specifically that it is not reasonable to segregate portions of the record for release.

American Oversight expects that you have ensured all responsive records and records relevant to this request and your compliance with it are retained as required by Wisconsin law. Please take all appropriate steps to ensure that no such records are deleted by the agency before the completion of processing for this request. If records potentially responsive or relevant to this request, or your compliance with it, are likely to be located on systems where they are subject to potential deletion, including on a scheduled basis, please take steps to prevent that deletion, including, as appropriate, by instituting a litigation hold on those records.

¹⁹ Wisc. Dep’t of J., *Wisconsin Public Records Law Compliance Guide*, Oct. 2019, at 3, <https://www.doj.state.wi.us/sites/default/files/office-open-government/Resources/PRL-GUIDE.pdf>.

²⁰ Wis. Stat. § 19.36(6).

Conclusion

If you have any questions regarding how to construe this request for records or believe that further discussions regarding search and processing would facilitate a more efficient production of records of interest to American Oversight, please do not hesitate to contact American Oversight to discuss this request. American Oversight welcomes an opportunity to discuss its request with you before you undertake your search or incur search or duplication costs. By working together at the outset, American Oversight and your agency can decrease the likelihood of costly and time-consuming litigation in the future.

Where possible, please provide responsive material in an electronic format by email. Alternatively, please provide responsive material in native format or in PDF format on a USB drive. Please send any responsive material being sent by mail to American Oversight, 1030 15th Street NW, Suite B255, Washington, DC 20005. If it will accelerate release of responsive records to American Oversight, please also provide responsive material on a rolling basis.

We share a common mission to promote transparency in government. American Oversight looks forward to working with your agency on this request. If you do not understand any part of this request, please contact Sarah Colombo at records@americanoversight.org or (202) 869-5244. Also, if American Oversight's request for a fee waiver is not granted in full, please contact us immediately upon making such a determination.

Sincerely,

/s/ Sarah Colombo

Sarah Colombo
on behalf of
American Oversight